



Suggested Formula	Ciprofloxacin 250 mg/5 mL Oral Liquid (Suspension, 100 mL)	FIN	F 002 579v3
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SUGGESTED FORMULATION

Ingredient Listing	Qty.	Unit	NDC #	Supplier	Lot Number	Expiry Date
Ciprofloxacin (250 mg) Tablets **	20	Units				
Glycerin, USP	5.0	mL				
Chocolate Flavor	0.5	mL				
Stevia Powder	0.50	g				
Hypromellose (4000 CPS) Methocel E4M, USP	0.20	g				
Purified Water, USP	20.0	mL				
Simple Syrup, NF	60.0	mL				
Simple Syrup, NF	q.s. to 100.0	mL				
Hydrochloric Acid 10% Solution	As required					

** Delivered as Ciprofloxacin Hydrochloride.

SPECIAL PREPARATORY CONSIDERATIONS

<u>Ingredient-Specific Information</u>	
<i>Light Sensitive</i> (protect from light whenever possible):	Ciprofloxacin Hydrochloride
<i>Hygroscopic</i> (protect from moisture whenever possible):	Glycerin, Stevia Powder, Hypromellose
<u>Suggested Preparatory Guidelines</u>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Non-Sterile Preparation	<input type="checkbox"/> Sterile Preparation
<u>Processing Error / Testing Considerations:</u>	To account for processing error and pH testing considerations during preparation, it is suggested to measure an additional 5 to 9% of the required quantities of ingredients.
<u>Special Instruction:</u>	Protective apparel, such as a lab coat, disposable gloves, eyewear and face-masks should always be worn. This procedure requires the use of very small quantities of ingredients. All calculations and preparation techniques must be verified before dispensing the final product.



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SUGGESTED PREPARATION (for 100 mL)

Weigh and / or measure the following ingredients when appropriate:

Ingredient Listing	Qty.	Unit	Multiplication factor ^(*) : _____	Processing Error	Qty. to measure
Ciprofloxacin (250 mg) Tablets** §	20	Units			
Glycerin, USP §	5.0	mL			
Chocolate Flavor	0.5	mL			
Stevia Powder §	0.50	g			
Hypromellose (4000 CPS) Methocel E4M, USP §	0.20	g			
Purified Water, USP	20.0	mL			
Simple Syrup, NF	60.0	mL			
Simple Syrup, NF	q.s. to 100.0	mL			
Hydrochloric Acid 10% Solution	As required				

§ Weigh / measure just prior to use.

* Takes into account increased batch size conversions and density conversions, if required.

** **Delivered as Ciprofloxacin Hydrochloride.**



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Preparatory Instruction

1.	<p><u>Ingredient quantification (determine the actual quantity of Ciprofloxacin tablet powder to weigh if accounting for processing error):</u></p> <p>A. Weigh 22 x Ciprofloxacin (250 mg) tablets. Record the total weight here: _____ g</p> <p>B. Calculate the average weight of powder in each tablet:</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>Weight of 22 tablets (from Step 1A):</td><td>_____ g</td></tr><tr><td>DIVIDED BY</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Number of tablets</td><td>22</td></tr><tr><td>EQUALS</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Average weight of a single Ciprofloxacin (250 mg) tablet:</td><td>_____ g</td></tr></table> <p>C. Calculate the weight of powder equivalent to 20 tablets:</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>Average weight of a single Ciprofloxacin (250 mg) tablet (from Step 1B):</td><td>_____ g</td></tr><tr><td>MULTIPLIED BY</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Number of tablets required:</td><td>20</td></tr><tr><td>EQUALS</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Weight of powder equivalent to 20 tablets:</td><td>_____ g</td></tr></table> <p>D. Calculate the weight of powder required <i>plus</i> processing error adjustments:</p> <table border="1"><tr><td>Weight of powder equivalent to 20 tablets (from Step 1C):</td><td>_____ g</td></tr><tr><td>MULTIPLIED BY</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Processing error adjustments (5 to 9%):</td><td>1.05 to 1.09</td></tr><tr><td>EQUALS</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Weight of powder required <i>plus</i> processing error adjustments:</td><td>_____ g</td></tr></table>	Weight of 22 tablets (from Step 1A):	_____ g	DIVIDED BY		Number of tablets	22	EQUALS		Average weight of a single Ciprofloxacin (250 mg) tablet:	_____ g	Average weight of a single Ciprofloxacin (250 mg) tablet (from Step 1B):	_____ g	MULTIPLIED BY		Number of tablets required:	20	EQUALS		Weight of powder equivalent to 20 tablets:	_____ g	Weight of powder equivalent to 20 tablets (from Step 1C):	_____ g	MULTIPLIED BY		Processing error adjustments (5 to 9%):	1.05 to 1.09	EQUALS		Weight of powder required <i>plus</i> processing error adjustments:	_____ g
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Weight of powder required <i>plus</i> processing error adjustments:	_____ g																														
2.	<p><u>Powder preparation:</u></p> <p>A. Crush and triturate the 22 Ciprofloxacin (250 mg) tablets to form a fine, homogeneous powder.</p> <p>B. Weigh the quantity of Ciprofloxacin tablet powder required for the batch (refer to Step 1D) and discard the remaining powder.</p>																														



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3.	<p><u>Medium preparation:</u></p> <p>A. Prepare a hot water bath to between 80°C and 90°C.</p> <p>B. Using the hot water bath, heat 10.0 mL of Purified Water.</p> <p><u>Specifications:</u> Maintain temperature between 80°C and 90°C.</p> <p>C. Slowly add the Hypromellose (4000 CPS) Methocel E4M to the heated Purified Water (Step 3B).</p> <p><u>Specifications:</u> Continuously mix.</p> <p><u>End result:</u> Homogeneous liquid-like dispersion.</p> <p>D. Remove the mixture from the heat and add an additional 10.0 mL of (cold) Purified Water to the mixture (Step 3C).</p> <p><u>Specifications:</u> Continuously mix.</p> <p><u>End result:</u> Homogeneous liquid-like dispersion.</p> <p>E. Allow the mixture to cool completely and mix intermittently.</p> <p><u>End result:</u> Homogeneous viscous suspension.</p>
4.	<p><u>Powder-liquid preparation:</u></p> <p>A. Combine and triturate the following ingredients together to form a homogenous powder blend:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">-Fine homogeneous powder (amount weighed in Step 2B)-Stevia Powder <p>B. Combine and mix the following ingredients together to form a homogenous liquid-like solution:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">-Glycerin-Chocolate Flavor <p>C. Levigate the fine, homogeneous powder (Step 4A) with the homogenous liquid-like solution (Step 4B).</p> <p><u>End result:</u> Homogeneous paste-like dispersion.</p>
5.	<p><u>Medium integration:</u></p> <p>A. In the given order, sequentially add the following ingredients to the Simple Syrup (60.0 mL <i>plus</i> processing error adjustments):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">-Homogeneous paste-like dispersion (Step 4C)-Homogeneous viscous suspension (Step 3E) <p><u>Specifications:</u> Continuously mix.</p> <p><u>End Result:</u> Homogeneous liquid-like dispersion.</p>



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6.	<p><u>pH testing:</u></p> <p>A. Draw an appropriate amount of the mixture (Step 5A).</p> <p>B. Test the pH of the sample. It should lie between 3.3 and 4.5.</p> <p>C. <u>If the pH > 4.5, carefully add, in a dropwise fashion, the Hydrochloric Acid 10% Solution to the mixture:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Draw and transfer 1 or 2 drops of the Hydrochloric Acid 10% Solution to the mixture. 2. Stir for at least 5 minutes to evenly disperse the Hydrochloric Acid 10% Solution. 3. Re-test the pH. 4. Continue to add the Hydrochloric Acid 10% Solution until the pH of 3.3 to 4.5 is obtained. <p style="text-align: center;">IMPORTANT: Do not allow the pH to fall below 3.3.</p>		
7.	<p><u>Filling to volume:</u></p> <p>A. Add additional Simple Syrup to the above mixture to fill to the required batch size (100.0 mL <i>plus</i> processing error adjustments).</p> <p><u>Specifications:</u> Continuously mix.</p> <p><u>End Result:</u> Homogeneous liquid-like dispersion.</p>		
8.	<p><u>Product transfer:</u></p> <p>Transfer the final product into the specified dispensing container (see “Packaging requirements”).</p> <p><u>Note:</u> Continuously mix the final product during the transfer process into the recommended dispensing containers in order to maintain homogeneity.</p>		

SUGGESTED PRESENTATION

Estimated Beyond-Use Date	14 days, refrigerated, as per USP.	Packaging Requirements	- Tightly closed, light-resistant dispensing bottle - To be administered with a metered dose-measuring device.	
Auxiliary Labels	1	Use as directed. Do not exceed prescribed dose.	6	Protect from light.
	2	Keep out of reach of children.	7	Cap tightly after use.
	3	Consult your health care practitioner if any other prescription or over-the-counter medications are currently being used or are prescribed for future use.	8	May impair mental and/or physical ability. Use care when operating a car or machinery.
	4	Do not take with alcohol, sleep aids, tranquilizers or other CNS depressants.	9	Keep refrigerated. Do not freeze.
	5	Shake well before use.	10	Keep in a dry place.
Pharmacist Instructions	Add any auxiliary labels specific to the active to the dispensing container as deemed necessary.			
Patient Instructions	Contact your pharmacist in the event of adverse reactions.			



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REFERENCES

1.	Suspensions In: Allen, LV, Jr. <i>The Art, Science and Technology of Pharmaceutical Compounding Third Edition</i> . American Pharmaceutical Association; 2008: 209.
2.	Glycerin. In: Rowe RC. <i>Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients, 6th Edition</i> . American Pharmaceutical Association; 2009: 295.
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