



Suggested Formula	Cephalexin 250 mg /5 mL Oral Liquid (Suspension, 100 mL)	FIN	F 000 340v3
-------------------	--	-----	-------------

### SUGGESTED FORMULATION

Ingredient Listing	Qty.	Unit	NDC #	Supplier	Lot Number	Expiry Date
Cephalexin (Monohydrate), USP	TBD					
Methylparaben, NF	0.10	g				
Hypromellose (4000 CPS) (Methocel E4M), USP	0.50	g				
Propylene glycol, USP	8.0	mL				
Orange Flavor	1.0	mL				
Sorbitol Solution (70%), USP	20.0	mL				
Purified Water, USP	60.0	mL				
Purified Water, USP	q.s. to 100.0	mL				

### SPECIAL PREPARATORY CONSIDERATIONS

#### Ingredient-Specific Information

<b>Light Sensitive</b> (protect from light whenever possible):	Cephalexin, Propylene glycol
<b>Hygroscopic</b> (protect from moisture whenever possible):	Cephalexin, Propylene glycol, Hypromellose, Sorbitol Solution
<b>Plastic reactive / adsorbent</b> (do not allow to come into contact):	Methylparaben
<b>Heat Sensitive</b> (protect from heat whenever possible):	Cephalexin

#### Suggested Preparatory Guidelines

Non-Sterile Preparation     Sterile Preparation

Processing Error / Testing Considerations: To account for processing error considerations during preparation, it is suggested to measure an additional **5 to 9%** of the required quantities of ingredients.

Special Instruction: Protective apparel, such as a lab coat, disposable gloves, eyewear and face-masks should always be worn.

This procedure requires the use of very small quantities of ingredients. All calculations and preparation techniques must be verified before dispensing the final product.



Suggested Formula	Cephalexin 250 mg /5 mL Oral Liquid (Suspension, 100 mL)	FIN	F 000 340v3
-------------------	--	-----	-------------

**SUGGESTED PREPARATION (for 100 mL)**

Weigh and / or measure the following ingredients when appropriate:

Ingredient Listing	Qty.	Unit	Multiplication factor (*): _____	Processing Error	Qty. to measure
Cephalexin (Monohydrate), USP §	TBD				
Methylparaben, NF §	0.10	g			
Hypromellose (4000 CPS) (Methocel E4M), USP §	0.50	g			
Propylene glycol, USP §	8.0	mL			
Orange Flavor	1.0	mL			
Sorbitol Solution (70%), USP §	20.0	mL			
Purified Water, USP	60.0	mL			
Purified Water, USP	q.s. to 100.0	mL			

\* Takes into account increased batch size conversions and density conversions, if required.

§ Weigh / measure just prior to use.





Suggested Formula	Cephalexin 250 mg /5 mL Oral Liquid (Suspension, 100 mL)	FIN	F 000 340v3
-------------------	--	-----	-------------

Preparatory Instruction

1. **Ingredient quantification:**

A. Determine the potency of Cephalexin (Monohydrate) based on the certificate of analysis:

MINUS	100%
Water Content (from certificate of analysis)	_____ %
DIVIDED BY	100
EQUALS	
Quantity of water free Cephalexin (Monohydrate), in decimal	_____
MULTIPLIED BY	
Assay on anhydrous basis result (from certificate of analysis)	_____ µg/mg
MULTIPLIED BY (Multiplication factor – µg to grams /mg to grams)	0.001
EQUALS	
<b>i. Potency of Cephalexin (Monohydrate) in g/g</b>	_____



Suggested Formula	Cephalexin 250 mg /5 mL Oral Liquid (Suspension, 100 mL)	FIN	F 000 340v3
-------------------	--	-----	-------------

2.	<p><b><u>Ingredient quantification:</u></b></p> <p>A. Determine the quantity (in g) of Cephalexin (Monohydrate) to make a 100 mL batch of Cephalexin 250 mg/5 mL Oral Liquid:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"><tr><td>Quantity of Cephalexin required for 100 mL</td><td style="text-align: right;">5.000</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">DIVIDED BY</td></tr><tr><td>Potency of Cephalexin (Monohydrate), in decimal (Step 1Ai)</td><td style="text-align: right;">_____</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">EQUALS</td></tr><tr><td><b>i. Quantity of Cephalexin (Monohydrate) needed for 100 mL</b></td><td style="text-align: right;">_____ <b>g</b></td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">MULTIPLIED BY</td></tr><tr><td>Processing error adjustments (5 to 9%):</td><td style="text-align: right;">1.05 to 1.09</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">EQUALS</td></tr><tr><td><b>ii. Quantity of Cephalexin (Monohydrate) needed <i>plus</i> processing error adjustments</b></td><td style="text-align: right;">_____ <b>g</b></td></tr></table>	Quantity of Cephalexin required for 100 mL	5.000	DIVIDED BY		Potency of Cephalexin (Monohydrate), in decimal (Step 1Ai)	_____	EQUALS		<b>i. Quantity of Cephalexin (Monohydrate) needed for 100 mL</b>	_____ <b>g</b>	MULTIPLIED BY		Processing error adjustments (5 to 9%):	1.05 to 1.09	EQUALS		<b>ii. Quantity of Cephalexin (Monohydrate) needed <i>plus</i> processing error adjustments</b>	_____ <b>g</b>
Quantity of Cephalexin required for 100 mL	5.000																		
DIVIDED BY																			
Potency of Cephalexin (Monohydrate), in decimal (Step 1Ai)	_____																		
EQUALS																			
<b>i. Quantity of Cephalexin (Monohydrate) needed for 100 mL</b>	_____ <b>g</b>																		
MULTIPLIED BY																			
Processing error adjustments (5 to 9%):	1.05 to 1.09																		
EQUALS																			
<b>ii. Quantity of Cephalexin (Monohydrate) needed <i>plus</i> processing error adjustments</b>	_____ <b>g</b>																		
3.	<p><b><u>Powder-liquid preparation:</u></b></p> <p>A. Combine and triturate the following ingredients together to form a fine, homogeneous powder blend:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-Cephalexin (Monohydrate) (amount determined in step 2Aii)</li><li>-Methylparaben</li><li>-Hydromellose (4000 CPS) (Methocel E4M)</li></ul> <p>B. Levigate the fine, homogeneous powder blend (Step 3A) with the Propylene glycol.</p> <p><u>End result:</u> Homogeneous paste-like dispersion.</p>																		
4.	<p><b><u>Liquid preparation:</u></b></p> <p>A. Incrementally add the following ingredients to the Purified Water (60.0 mL <i>plus</i> processing error adjustments):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-Sorbitol Solution (70%)</li><li>-Orange Flavor</li></ul> <p><u>Specifications:</u> Continuously mix.</p> <p><u>End result:</u> Homogeneous liquid-like solution.</p>																		



Suggested Formula	Cephalexin 250 mg /5 mL Oral Liquid (Suspension, 100 mL)	FIN	F 000 340v3
5.	<p><b><u>Powder-Liquid integration:</u></b></p> <p>A. Incrementally add the homogeneous paste-like dispersion (Step 3B) to the homogeneous liquid-like solution (Step 4A).</p> <p><u>Specifications:</u> Continuously mix, using high-shear mixing techniques.</p> <p><u>End result:</u> Homogeneous liquid-like dispersion.</p>		
6.	<p><b><u>Filling to volume:</u></b></p> <p>A. Add additional Purified Water to the homogeneous liquid-like dispersion (Step 5A) to fill to the required batch size (100.0 mL <i>plus</i> processing error adjustments).</p> <p><u>Specifications:</u> Continuously mix, using high-shear mixing techniques.</p> <p><u>End result:</u> Homogeneous liquid-like dispersion.</p>		
7.	<p><b><u>Product transfer:</u></b></p> <p>Transfer the final product into the specified dispensing container (see “Packaging requirements”).</p> <p><u>Note:</u> Continuously mix the final product during the transfer process into the recommended dispensing containers in order to maintain homogeneity.</p>		



Suggested Formula	Cephalexin 250 mg /5 mL Oral Liquid (Suspension, 100 mL)	FIN	F 000 340v3
-------------------	--	-----	-------------

**SUGGESTED PRESENTATION**

Estimated Beyond-Use Date	14 days, refrigerated, as per USP.	Packaging Requirements	Tightly closed, light-resistant glass prescription bottle with 5 mL dosing syringe.	
Auxiliary Labels	1	Use as directed. Do not exceed prescribed dose.	6	Cap tightly after use.
	2	Keep out of reach of children.	7	<b>Shake well before use.</b>
	3	Consult your health care practitioner if any prescription or over-the-counter medications are currently being used or are prescribed for future use.	8	Do not use if irreversible caking or sedimentation occurs.
	4	Keep refrigerated. Do not freeze	9	Protect from light.
	5	Do not take with alcohol, sleep aids, tranquilizers or other CNS depressants.	10	May impair mental and/or physical ability. Use care when operating a car or machinery.
Pharmacist Instructions	Add any auxiliary labels specific to the API to the dispensing container as deemed necessary.			
Patient Instructions	If allergic reactions occur, consult your pharmacist.			



Suggested Formula	Cephalexin 250 mg /5 mL Oral Liquid (Suspension, 100 mL)	FIN	F 000 340v3
-------------------	--	-----	-------------

## REFERENCES

1.	Flavors, sweeteners and colors. In: Allen, LV, Jr. <i>The Art, Science and Technology of Pharmaceutical Compounding</i> . American Pharmaceutical Association; 1998: 65.
2.	Hypromellose. In: Rowe RC. <i>Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition</i> . American Pharmaceutical Association; 2003:297.
3.	Cephalexin (Monograph). In: O'Neil MJ. <i>The Merck Index 13<sup>th</sup> Edition</i> . Whitehouse Station, NJ: Merck & Co, Inc.; 2001: 339.
4.	Cephalexin. In: Trissel LA. <i>Trissel's Stability of Compounded Formulations, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i> . American Pharmaceutical Association; 2000: 71.
5.	Cephalexin (Monograph). US Pharmacopeial Convention, Inc. <i>United States Pharmacopeia XXV / National Formulary 20</i> . Rockville, MD: US Pharmacopeial Convention, Inc; 2001: 364.
6.	USP <795> (Monograph). <i>United States Pharmacopeia XXVIII / National Formulary 23</i> . Rockville, MD. US Pharmacopeial Convention, Inc. 2004: 2457.
7.	Keflex. In: Walsh P. <i>2001 Physicians Desk Reference</i> ®. Montvale, NJ: Medical Economics Company, Inc.;2001: 1124.

DISCLAIMER: MEDISCA NETWORK INC., HEREBY REFERRED TO AS 'THE NETWORK', HAS PROVIDED THE FORMULA AND INSTRUCTIONS ABOVE AS A MODEL FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY ON THE BASIS OF THE RECOGNIZED COMPENDIA AND TEXTS REFERENCED AT THE END OF THIS DOCUMENT. THE NETWORK TAKES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE VALIDITY, SCHEDULING OR ACCURACY OF THIS INFORMATION OR FOR ITS SAFETY OR EFFECTIVENESS, NOR FOR ANY USE THEREOF, WHICH IS AT THE SOLE RISK OF THE LICENSED PHARMACIST. ADJUSTMENTS MAY BE NEEDED TO MEET SPECIFIC PATIENT NEEDS AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH A LICENSED PRESCRIBER'S PRESCRIPTION. THE PHARMACIST MUST EMPLOY APPROPRIATE TESTS TO DETERMINE THE STABILITY OF THIS SUGGESTED FORMULA. THE NETWORK CANNOT BE HELD LIABLE TO ANY PERSON OR ENTITY CONCERNING CLAIMS, LOSS, OR DAMAGE CAUSED BY, OR ALLEGED TO BE CAUSED BY, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, THE USE OR MISUSE OF THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS SUGGESTED FORMULA. IN ALL CASES IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE LICENSED PHARMACIST TO KNOW THE LAW, TO COMPOUND ANY FINISHED PRODUCT AND TO DISPENSE THESE PRODUCTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH FEDERAL AND STATE LAW.